

Engelberg railway tunnel (CH) Smoke extraction and smoke control



Passenger train in the Engelberg railway tunnel



Smoke at the southern portal during a fire test



Jet fans of the emergency ventilation at the passover south (white arrow)

Description

The single-tube railway tunnel Engelberg allows a wintersafe access to Engelberg, improved train connections, a more efficient operation of the line and shorter travelling times.

The 4'059 m long tunnel with a gradient of 10.5 % leads from the northern portal Mettlen to the southern portal Boden, which is located close to Engelberg. The two double-track passovers north and south are located inside the tunnel.

Services

The operator of the railway line, zb Zentral-bahn AG, assigned HBI Haerter AG to analyse and implement concepts for smoke control and extraction in case of a train fire. Based on results of studies and investigations regarding safety and a set of safety relevant protection objectives, an emergency ventilation system with jet fans is implemented.

The planning services of HBI Haerter AG focused on:

- Design and arrangement of the jet fans in the tunnel and passovers taking into account the constructional and railway related boundary conditions
- Installation of a mechanical emergency ventilation system in the tunnel with jet fans, compensating the fluctuating environmental conditions and keeping the emergency walkways smoke-free and thereby supporting the self-rescue of affected persons
- Installation of switch cabinets with electrical components for operation, control and surveillance of the emergency ventilation system
- Integration of ventilation control scheme into overall control concept considering all operation modes
- Confirmation of achievement of the given ventilation goals by exercising smoke tests